

Understanding and Exploring AI: A Beginner's Primer



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University of Connecticut



Pretend your entire understanding of the English language is the following four sentences:

“The cat crouched quietly behind the house plant, patiently waiting for the perfect moment to pounce on the unsuspecting mouse. Despite the enticing toys scattered across the floor, including a colorful ball and a feathered wand, the cat remained focused on its true prey: the mouse. The mouse darted from its hiding spot beneath the lamp, unaware that the cat was already anticipating its next move. With a swift, calculated leap, the cat chased the mouse, leaving the ball, house plant, and lamp undisturbed in its pursuit.”

**Predict the next word
in the following
sentence:**

The cat chased the...

First we need to break the sentence up into smaller pieces, or *tokenize* the input

- Here we're doing it by word for simplicity, but models like chatGPT generally use sub-word tokenization

The

Cat

Chased

The

???

Cat

Chased

The

Mouse

Ball

House

Lamp

Our "training data" only mentions that cats chase mice,
not anything else

**Generative
AI can be
thought of
as a very,
very smart
parrot.**

-- Alexander Solod

[How AI is Changing, and Can Change, Education](#)



Generative Video



<https://www.washingtonpost.com/technology/interactive/2024/ai-video-sora-openai-flaws/>

Some ways AI can be used in gifted education:

- Productivity tool
- Advanced information resource
- Research tool
- Edit feedback
- Differentiated content
- Personalized learning
- Engaging conversations
- Coding assistant

Don't forget to...

- Discuss responsible use
- Avoid sharing personal data
- Learn how to effectively ask questions
- Caution that garbage in results in garbage out and many of the ills of society aren't censored
- Encourage critical thinking about AI output



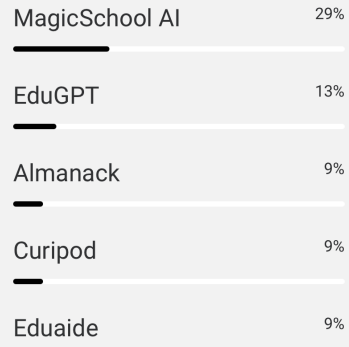
magicschool.ai

canva.com

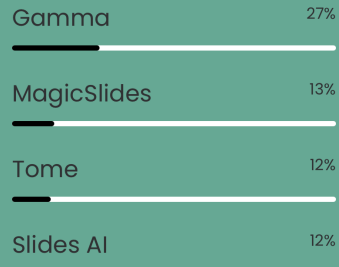
chatgpt.com

edcraft.tech Survey

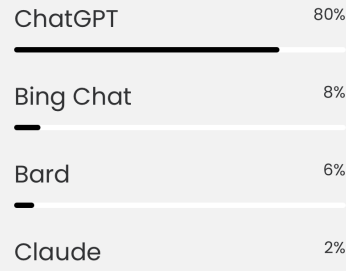
Teaching Assistants



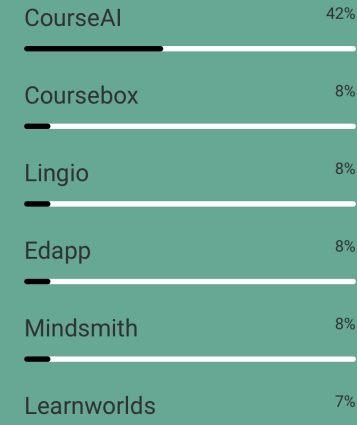
Presentations



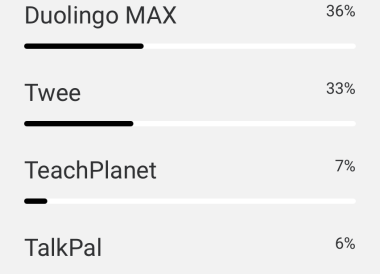
Chatbot



Course Creation



Language Learning



Content Writing



Image Generation

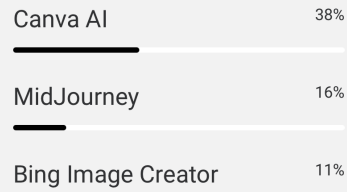
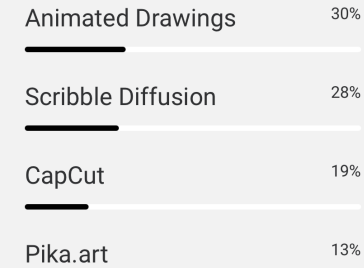


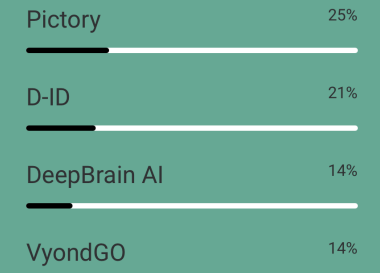
Image Editing



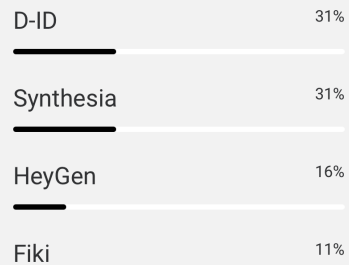
Animated Images



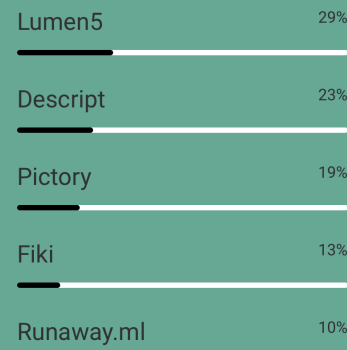
Video Generation



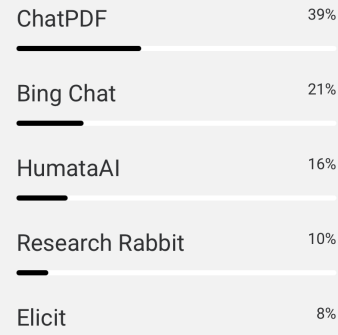
Talking Heads



Video Editing



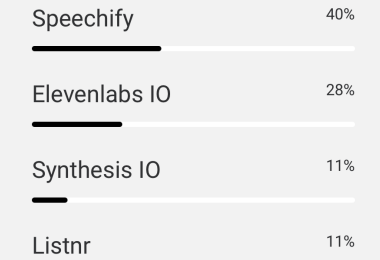
Research



Audio



Text-to-Speech





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Magic ToDo

Formalizer

Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

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Compiler

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Spiciness level:

How basic do you need the explanation to be?





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Formalizer

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Professor

Estimator




Compiler


















Chef

Magic ToDo

Breaking things down so you don't

Help ?

Add new item...   

- Edit a video  
- Choose the video editing software  
- Import the video clips 
 - Open the editing software  
 - Locate the import function  
 - Select the video clips to import  
 - Load the video clips into the software  
 - Confirm successful import of video clips  
- Arrange the clips in the desired order  
- Add transitions between the clips  
- Add music or sound effects  
- Cut out any unwanted footage  



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Compiler

Chef

Formalizer

Turn the spicy thoughts into classy ones, or vice versa

Enter your text here...



Make my text: More professional



Convert



Your converted text will appear here...



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Formalizer

Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

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Professor

Estimator

Compiler

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The Judge

Am I misreading the tone of this?

Enter your text here...



Judge

Suggest a response



Your text comes across as...



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Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

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Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

The Professor

Give me the crash course

Enter something here...

Explain

An explanation here...

With an example here...



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Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

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Formalizer

Judge

Professor

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Compiler

Chef

Estimator

Just tell me how long this is probably gonna take

Now also available on [Magic Todo](#) items!

Enter an activity here...



Estimate



This will take roughly...



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Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

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Formalizer

Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

Compiler

Compile my braindump into a list of tasks

Enter your braindump here...



Turn into tasks



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Formalizer

Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

goblin.tools

Magic ToDo

Formalizer

Judge

Professor

Estimator

Compiler

Chef

The Chef

What am I having for lunch?

Write what ingredients you have here! You can also write down dietary constraints, serving sizes, equipment, time, or anything else you want the Chef to take into account.



Suggest

You could cook...

perplexity.ai

How do black holes work

Sources

Black holes: Everything you need to know - ...
space • 1

Black Holes - NASA Science
science.nasa • 2

How Black Holes Work - Science | HowStuffWorks
science.howstuff... • 3

View 2 more

Answer

Black holes are incredibly dense regions of space where gravity is so strong that nothing, not even light, can escape once it passes the event horizon ¹ ². Here's how they work:

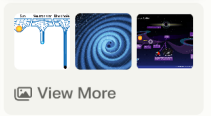
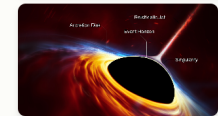
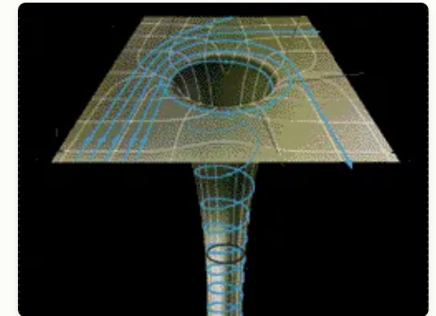
- Formation:**
Black holes typically form when massive stars die and collapse under their own gravity ¹. The star's core becomes compressed into an incredibly dense point called a singularity ⁵.
- Structure:**
 - Singularity: The center of the black hole with infinite density and zero volume ⁵.
 - Event horizon: The boundary beyond which nothing can escape the black hole's gravitational pull ² ⁴.
- Gravity and spacetime:**
Black holes warp spacetime around them due to their extreme density ⁵. This warping is what creates the intense gravitational effects associated with black holes.
- Growth:**
Black holes can grow by accreting nearby matter pulled in by their immense gravity ¹. They can also merge with other black holes, increasing in size and mass.
- Detection:**

+ Ask follow-up

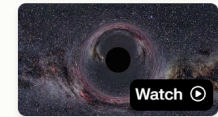
Pro



- Studying the orbits of nearby stars



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K-12 Teachers (49) College Faculty (52)

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Lesson Plan Generator ☆

Generate daily, weekly, and unit lesson plans aligned with curriculum goals.

K-12 Curriculum Quiz Maker ☆

Design quizzes that align with the K-12 curriculum and learning objectives.

Assignment Feedback ☆

Submit your assignment along with the rubric to receive feedback.

Mistake-Based Assignment Creator ☆

Generate assignments with intentional errors for students to identify and correct.

Text Proofreader ☆

Correct grammar, spelling, punctuation, and add clarity to any text.

Extracurricular Activity ☆

Propose non-academic activities to foster holistic student development.

Science Experiment Generator ☆

Create creative and safe science experiments for the classroom.

Lexile Score Adjuster ☆

Generate a similar text at a higher or lower Lexile score.

Text Translator ☆

Take any text and translate it into any language instantly.

5E Model Lesson Plan Generator ☆

Create daily, weekly, and unit 5e model lesson plans aligned with goals.

Worksheet Generator ☆

Generate a worksheet for your lessons on any topic and grade level.

Lesson Style Assessment ☆

Assess students' learning styles and create tailored support strategies.

Vocabulary Builder ☆

Generate exercises & activities to expand students' vocabulary.

Phonics & Reading Comprehension Coach ☆

Create phonics exercises & reading tasks for specific grades.

Cultural Awareness Activity Planner ☆

Develop cultural awareness activities to promote understanding.

STEM Project Designer ☆

Generate ideas & plans for STEM projects to guide student inquiry.

Generate a Classroom Climate Survey ☆

Design a classroom climate survey about students' perceptions.

Daily Warm-Up Activity Generator ☆

Create daily warm-up activities reviewing previous material.

Critical Thinking Exercise Generator ☆

Design critical thinking exercises that challenge students.

Formative Assessment Generator ☆

Create various formative assessments to monitor understanding.

Group Work Idea Generator ☆

Create group work activities based on grade level and subject.

Essay Evaluator ☆

Critically assess student essays, highlighting strengths and areas for improvement.

Text Summarizer ☆

Condense lengthy texts into concise, informative summaries.

Rubric Generator ☆

Design clear and structured grading criteria for assignments.

Student Behavior Analysis ☆

Evaluate student behaviors to provide insights into classroom dynamics.

FTCE Question Generator ☆

Tailor practice quizzes to prepare for the Florida Teacher Certification.

SAT Exam Question Generator ☆

Provide customized quizzes to enhance SAT readiness.

ACT Exam Question Generator ☆

Craft practice questions for the ACT exam.

TOEFL Exam Question Generator ☆

Generate targeted quizzes for TOEFL preparation.

FELE Question Generator ☆

Tailor practice quizzes for the Florida Educational Leadership Examinations.

Classroom Case Generator ☆

Provide detailed classroom case studies to simulate challenges.

Classroom Case Solver ☆

Users contribute classroom dilemmas while the AI provides solutions.

Professional Development Plan ☆

Roadmap for educators to enhance their skills and competencies.

Teacher CV Checker ☆

Review and provide feedback on educators' CVs.

Teacher Cover Letter ☆

Guide educators in crafting compelling cover letters.

Teaching Job Interview ☆

Preparation tool with insights and practice questions for teaching job interviews.

gamma.app

1 Introduction to...

2 Geography and...

3 Climate and...

4 Population and...

5 Economy and Maj...

6 Wildlife and...

7 Native American...

8 Montana's Outdo...

Introduction to Montana

Montana is a vast, rugged, and breathtakingly beautiful state in the northwestern United States. With its towering mountains, sprawling prairies, and crystal-clear rivers, it offers a diverse and awe-inspiring landscape that has captivated visitors for generations.

1



Geography and Landscape

1 Mountainous Terrain

Montana is home to the Rocky Mountains, featuring majestic peaks, deep valleys, and glacial-carved landscapes.

2 Diverse Ecosystems

From the alpine tundra to the rolling grasslands, Montana boasts a variety of ecosystems, each with its own unique flora and fauna.

3 Major Rivers

The Missouri, Yellowstone, and Flathead rivers are just a few of the major waterways that crisscross the state.

2

Climate and Weather

Extreme Temperatures

Montana experiences a climate with hot, and extremely hot, summers and cold, and extremely cold, winters.

3

Unpredictable Storms

Sudden changes in weather patterns can bring heavy snowfall, blizzards, and severe thunderstorms to the state.

Varied Microclimates

Due to its diverse geography, Montana has a range of microclimates, from the arid eastern plains to the wetter, milder western regions.

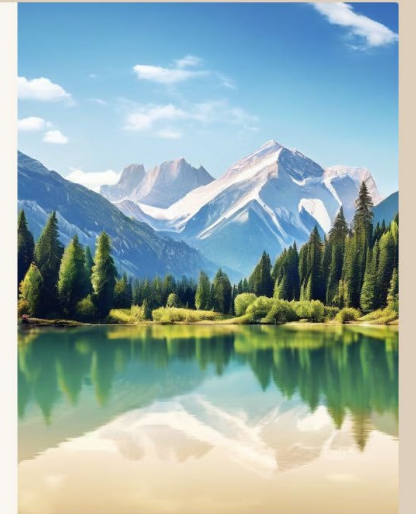
Population and Demographics

1 Sparse Population

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by Del Siegle
Last edited 3 minutes ago



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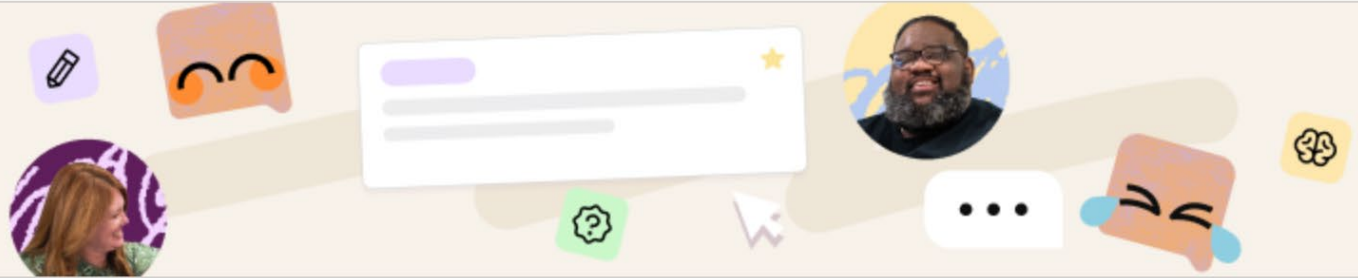
3 Major Rivers

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khanmigo.ai

Khanmigo Tools

Free AI powered tools designed to save you time and improve instruction!



All

Differentiate

Create

Plan

Support

Learn

Search



Chunk Text

Break complex texts into manageable sections for easier student comprehension.



Class Newsletter

Produce engaging newsletters to keep parents informed about class activities.



Class Snapshot

Review your students' performance and trends.



Clear Directions

Generate concise, easy-to-follow instructions for assignments and activities.



Discussion Prompts

Craft engaging prompts to stimulate meaningful classroom discussions.



Exit Ticket

Create quick end-of-lesson assessments to check student understanding.



Fun Class Summary Poem

Transform memorable class moments into a creative poetic recap.



IEP Assistant

Streamline the creation of Individualized Education Plans.



Informational Text

Create informational text for a variety of topics.